

Urban Audit

Demographic, economic and social data on 258 cities across Europe

Whether as homes, workplaces or centres of learning, cities have a major impact on the lives of many of Europe's citizens. Assessing that impact is a prerequisite for any improvement in the quality of urban life, but needs to be based on comparable data. In the past, comparing cities in the European Union was fraught with problems due to differences in definitions and data collection methods across such a geographically vast and culturally varied area.

The Urban Audit is a response by the European Commission to this growing demand for an assessment of the quality of life in European towns and cities, where a significant proportion of EU citizens live. This project is a joint effort by **Eurostat, the Statistical Office of the European Communities**, and the **Directorate-General for Regional Policy** to provide more comparable information on selected urban areas in Member States of the EU, Bulgaria and Romania.

Following a pilot study in 58 cities, the Urban Audit has been expanded to cover 258 large (over 250 000 inhabitants) and medium-sized (between 50 000 and 250 000 inhabitants) cities in the **EU25, Bulgaria and Romania**. The cities were selected in collaboration with the national statistical offices, and are geographically dispersed to ensure a representative sample, meaning that the 258 cities chosen are not necessarily the largest. The city has generally been defined with reference to the administrative unit which is responsible for local government. Due to the varying structures of local government, this concept is not always strictly comparable between countries.

The areas covered by the variables collected include demography, housing, health, the labour market, the economy, education, the environment, transport and culture. The data refer to the most recent year available, which is in general 1999, 2000 or 2001. A description of the methodology, and a larger set of data, can be found on the Eurostat web site¹. This News Release illustrates the range of data available.

18 cities of over 1 million inhabitants

Applying the concept of the "administrative city" to London and Paris does not yield comparable spatial units. "Greater London" has a population of 7.2 million, whereas "Paris" has a population of 2.1 million. In fact "Inner London" is roughly comparable to the (administrative) city of Paris in terms of size, while for Paris the "petite couronne"² includes the three "departments" around the city, and is comparable to Greater London.

Among the 258 cities studied, there were 18 cities with a population of over 1 million persons in 2001, 16 in the **EU** and one each in **Bulgaria** and **Romania**. The largest city in Europe is **Greater London** (population 7.2 million), followed by **Paris** "petite couronne" (6.2 million), **Berlin** (3.4 million), **Madrid** (3.0 million), **Rome** (2.7 million), **Bucharest** (1.9 million) and **Budapest** (1.8 million). The total population of the 258 cities was 107 million inhabitants, covering more than 20% of the population of these 27 countries.

Total population, 2001

The ten highest		
1	Greater London*	7 172 000
2	Paris "petite couronne"***	6 164 000
3	Berlin	3 388 000
4	Madrid	2 957 000
5	Roma	2 656 000
6	Bucuresti	1 937 000
7	Budapest	1 778 000
8	Hamburg	1 726 000
9	Warszawa	1 610 000
10	Wien	1 550 000

* The population of Inner London was 2 766 000

** The population of the administrative city of Paris, the "20 arrondissements", was 2 125 000.

Population growth: five Spanish cities in the top ten

Of the 209 cities for which population growth data between 1996 and 2001 are available, the fastest growing city in the EU was **Palma de Mallorca** (+2.6%), followed by **Pamplona/Iruña** (+2.3%) and **Badajoz** (+2.2%), all in Spain. The city with the largest relative fall in population was **Maribor** in Slovenia (-3.1%), followed by three cities in Germany, **Halle an der Saale** (-3.0%), **Frankfurt (Oder)** and **Schwerin** (both -2.7%).

Annual average population change 1996-2001, %

The ten highest			The ten lowest		
ES	Palma de Mallorca	2.6%	SI	Maribor	-3.1%
ES	Pamplona/Iruña	2.3%	DE	Halle an der Saale	-3.0%
ES	Badajoz	2.2%	DE	Frankfurt (Oder)	-2.7%
FI	Oulu	2.0%	DE	Schwerin	-2.7%
PT	Braga	1.5%	RO	Bacau	-2.4%
CY	Lefkosia	1.3%	DE	Magdeburg	-2.3%
FI	Tampere	1.2%	RO	Cluj-Napoca	-2.2%
ES	Logroño	1.2%	RO	Piatra Neamt	-2.0%
ES	Murcia	1.2%	RO	Targu Mures	-1.8%
UK	Inner London	1.1%	IT	Venezia	-1.6%

Twelve Polish cities among the sixteen with unemployment rates over 20%

Among the 210 cities for which data are available, there were 16 cities with unemployment rates of more than 20% in 2001: twelve in **Poland**, and one each in **Germany**, **France**, **Slovakia** and **Romania**. The highest unemployment rate was recorded in **Suwalki** in Poland (25.6%). Fifteen cities had rates of 4% or less: five in the **Netherlands**, four in the **United Kingdom**, two in **Sweden** and one each in **Germany**, **Spain**, **Cyprus** and **Luxembourg**. The lowest unemployment rate was registered in **Utrecht** in the Netherlands (3.0%).

Unemployment rate 2001, %

The ten highest			The ten lowest		
PL	Suwalki	25.6%	NL	Utrecht	3.0%
PL	Nowy Sacz	25.2%	NL	Eindhoven	3.1%
PL	Gorzow Wielkopolski	24.3%	CY	Lefkosia	3.1%
RO	Calarasi	23.7%	LU	Luxembourg	3.2%
PL	Kielce	23.5%	SE	Stockholm	3.3%
PL	Jelenia Gora	23.3%	NL	s'Gravenhage	3.4%
PL	Zory	23.2%	SE	Jönköping	3.4%
PL	Konin	23.1%	NL	Tilburg	3.5%
PL	Lodz	22.2%	ES	Logroño	3.6%
SK	Kosice	21.9%	DE	München	3.6%

Four cities in French overseas departments and four UK cities among ten youngest populations

Among the 256 cities for which an age breakdown of the population is available, three cities had a proportion of the population aged under 15 of 25% or more: **Cayenne** (30.1% of the population) and **Saint Denis** (25.5%), both in France, and **Derry** in the United Kingdom (25.0%), while **Bologna** and **Trieste** in Italy had a proportion below 10%. These two cities also had the highest percentage of their population aged over 75 (13.2% and 13.0% respectively), followed by **Firenze**, also in Italy, (12.3%) and **Nice** in France (11.8%).

Percentage of population aged under 15 and over 75

Aged under 15: the ten highest			Aged over 75: the ten highest		
FR	Cayenne	30.1%	IT	Trieste	13.2%
FR	Saint Denis	25.5%	IT	Bologna	13.0%
UK	Derry	25.0%	IT	Firenze	12.3%
FR	Pointe-a-Pitre	22.4%	FR	Nice	11.8%
PT	Ponto Delgada	22.1%	IT	Genova	11.7%
UK	Birmingham	22.0%	IT	Ancona	11.0%
UK	Bradford	21.9%	IT	Venezia	10.8%
PL	Suwalki	21.6%	IT	Cremona	10.8%
FR	Fort-de-France	21.2%	PT	Lisboa	10.3%
UK	Stevenage	21.1%	ES	Barcelona	10.2%

Large differences in the number of cinema seats per inhabitant

Luxembourg City (48 seats per 1000 residents) had the highest proportion of cinema seats among the 204 cities for which data are available, followed by **Poitiers** in France (46), **Liège** in Belgium (45), **Athina** in Greece (44) and **Manchester** and **Belfast** in the United Kingdom (both 40). At the other end of the scale, **Venezia** (3) and **Reggio di Calabria** (4), both in Italy, **Ruse** in Bulgaria (4), **Zory**, **Bydgoszcz**, **Katowice** and **Szczecin** in Poland (all 5) had the lowest number of seats.

Number of cinema seats per 1000 residents

The ten highest			The ten lowest		
LU	Luxembourg	48.1	IT	Venezia	3.3
FR	Poitiers	46.0	IT	Reggio di Calabria	3.8
BE	Liège	45.2	BG	Ruse	3.9
EL	Athina	44.1	PL	Zory	4.6
UK	Manchester	39.9	PL	Bydgoszcz	4.6
UK	Belfast	39.7	PL	Katowice	4.9
EL	Thessaloniki	38.4	PL	Szczecin	5.1
AT	Graz	37.3	BG	Plovdiv	5.2
DE	Schwerin	37.0	PL	Konin	5.4
FR	Caen	36.6	BE	Brugge	5.5

1. <http://europa.eu.int/comm/eurostat/Public/datashop/print-product/EN?catalogue=Eurostat&product=urban-EN&mode=download>
2. Paris "petite couronne" consists of Paris, Hauts-de-Seine, Seine-Saint-Denis and Val-de-Marne.

Issued by:
Eurostat Press Office

Philippe BAUTIER

**BECH Building
L-2920 Luxembourg**

**Tel: +352-4301-33 444
Fax: +352-4301-35 349
eurostat-pressoffice@cec.eu.int**

Eurostat news releases on the Internet:
<http://europa.eu.int/comm/eurostat/>

For further information about the data:

Berthold FELDMANN

**Tel: +352-4301-34 401
Fax: +352-4301-34 029
berthold.feldmann@cec.eu.int**

Eurostat Data Shop Network:
<http://europa.eu.int/comm/eurostat/>
Data Shop Services / List of Data Shops

City	Total Resident Population	Average annual population change	Unemployment rate	% of population aged under 15	% of population aged over 75	Number of cinema seats per 1000 residents
Belgium						
Bruxelles / Brussel	978 000	0.6%	:	18.1%	8.2%	16.6
Antwerpen	449 000	-0.3%	:	16.5%	9.6%	27.6
Gent	226 000	0.0%	:	15.9%	8.6%	21.5
Charleroi	201 000	-0.5%	:	17.8%	8.1%	29.5
Liège	185 000	-0.6%	:	15.6%	9.3%	45.2
Brugge	117 000	0.2%	:	15.7%	8.5%	5.5
Czech Republic						
Praha	1 169 000	-0.7%	5.4%	13.4%	7.2%	:
Brno	376 000	-0.7%	9.1%	14.4%	6.7%	:
Ostrava	317 000	-0.5%	17.3%	16.4%	5.1%	:
Plzen	166 000	-0.7%	8.1%	14.1%	5.8%	:
Usti nad Labem	95 000	-0.4%	13.5%	16.6%	5.4%	:
Denmark						
København	499 000	0.9%	4.5%	14.2%	7.6%	23.2
Aarhus	287 000	0.5%	5.2%	17.9%	5.7%	16.2
Odense	184 000	0.0%	5.2%	17.5%	7.0%	16.9
Aalborg	162 000	0.2%	5.8%	16.9%	7.0%	13.7
Germany						
Berlin	3 388 000	-0.5%	14.9%	13.1%	6.5%	18.1
Hamburg	1 726 000	0.2%	7.6%	13.5%	8.1%	14.6
München	1 228 000	-0.1%	3.6%	12.6%	7.5%	10.8
Köln	968 000	0.0%	7.3%	14.2%	7.0%	15.3
Frankfurt am Main	641 000	-0.3%	5.4%	12.7%	7.8%	19.5
Essen	592 000	-0.8%	7.7%	14.0%	9.0%	15.3
Dortmund	589 000	-0.3%	9.6%	14.6%	8.0%	8.8
Düsseldorf	571 000	0.0%	6.3%	12.9%	8.0%	17.5
Bremen	541 000	-0.3%	8.3%	13.7%	8.7%	17.7
Hannover	516 000	-0.3%	9.4%	12.8%	9.1%	17.6
Leipzig	493 000	0.9%	17.4%	10.9%	8.0%	16.2
Nürnberg	491 000	0.0%	7.6%	13.1%	8.6%	15.9
Dresden	479 000	0.4%	14.7%	11.6%	8.0%	25.2
Bochum	390 000	-0.5%	7.8%	13.2%	8.2%	20.2
Wuppertal	365 000	-0.9%	6.5%	14.9%	8.4%	12.9
Bielefeld	323 000	0.0%	7.8%	15.2%	8.7%	21.0
Bonn	306 000	1.0%	4.5%	14.6%	8.4%	18.2
Karlsruhe	280 000	0.3%	5.3%	13.2%	8.5%	22.1
Wiesbaden	271 000	0.3%	6.0%	14.1%	8.5%	10.2
Mönchengladbach	263 000	-0.3%	7.2%	15.9%	7.4%	:
Augsburg	258 000	-0.1%	5.5%	14.1%	9.0%	22.6
Halle an der Saale	243 000	-3.0%	20.8%	11.9%	7.4%	19.5
Magdeburg	230 000	-2.3%	19.0%	11.2%	7.6%	22.8
Freiburg im Breisgau	208 000	0.9%	6.0%	13.3%	7.5%	21.1
Erfurt	200 000	-1.1%	15.1%	12.1%	6.7%	20.6
Mainz	185 000	0.2%	5.2%	13.7%	7.3%	18.7
Mülheim a.d. Ruhr	172 000	-0.5%	6.1%	13.9%	9.1%	:
Darmstadt	138 000	-0.1%	5.3%	13.3%	8.9%	26.3
Regensburg	127 000	0.2%	6.3%	12.5%	8.8%	22.8
Göttingen	124 000	-0.4%	10.0%	12.8%	7.3%	33.1
Moers	107 000	0.1%	6.6%	14.6%	7.3%	:
Trier	100 000	0.1%	7.6%	13.3%	8.9%	26.2
Schwerin	100 000	-2.7%	15.8%	11.6%	6.6%	37.0
Frankfurt (Oder)	70 000	-2.7%	18.9%	11.8%	5.5%	20.9
Weimar	64 000	0.4%	14.7%	12.1%	7.4%	16.7

City	Total Resident Population	Average annual population change	Unemployment rate	% of population aged under 15	% of population aged over 75	Number of cinema seats per 1000 residents
Estonia						
Tallinn	400 000	-1.0%	12.7%	:	:	:
Tartu	101 000	-0.4%	5.4%	:	:	:
Greece						
Athina	789 000	:	9.4%	11.5%	7.0%	44.1
Thessaloniki	385 000	:	11.1%	12.5%	5.6%	38.4
Patra	172 000	:	16.1%	15.9%	4.7%	20.4
Irakleio	142 000	:	10.8%	18.2%	4.0%	25.3
Larisa	133 000	:	10.7%	17.7%	4.0%	17.3
Ioannina	85 000	:	12.0%	15.8%	5.9%	10.6
Kavala	76 000	:	13.1%	15.3%	4.9%	19.9
Volos	64 000	:	12.1%	15.6%	5.0%	7.1
Kalamata	61 000	:	12.4%	17.6%	5.2%	8.2
Spain						
Madrid	2 957 000	0.6%	6.3%	12.0%	8.5%	:
Barcelona	1 505 000	0.0%	10.8%	11.5%	10.2%	23.7
Valencia	747 000	0.0%	10.5%	12.9%	7.8%	:
Sevilla	703 000	0.1%	17.1%	15.1%	6.4%	23.2
Zaragoza	611 000	0.3%	5.3%	12.7%	8.0%	:
Málaga	534 000	-0.5%	15.5%	15.8%	6.1%	18.9
Murcia	367 000	1.2%	10.2%	17.3%	5.7%	:
Las Palmas	365 000	0.5%	11.5%	15.4%	4.9%	:
Palma de Mallorca	347 000	2.6%	6.6%	15.0%	6.4%	:
Valladolid	318 000	-0.1%	13.3%	11.6%	7.1%	:
Vitoria/Gasteiz	219 000	0.4%	8.3%	12.4%	6.3%	:
Oviedo	201 000	0.1%	8.0%	10.9%	8.7%	:
Pamplona/Iruña	186 000	2.3%	4.7%	12.7%	8.1%	:
Santander	185 000	0.0%	9.9%	11.7%	8.9%	:
Badajoz	136 000	2.2%	15.5%	17.7%	5.5%	:
Logroño	132 000	1.2%	3.6%	13.6%	7.6%	:
Santiago de Comp.	93 000	-0.1%	:	12.5%	7.0%	:
Toledo	69 000	1.0%	9.7%	16.3%	6.9%	:
France						
Paris "petite couronne"	6 164 000	:	11.6%	17.3%	6.6%	:
Paris	2 125 000	:	11.7%	13.5%	7.9%	34.7
Lyon	1 168 000	:	11.5%	17.7%	6.7%	16.6
Lille	1 091 000	:	14.4%	20.5%	5.7%	15.7
Marseille	982 000	:	20.3%	17.1%	8.8%	13.6
Bordeaux	660 000	:	14.3%	15.9%	7.5%	28.1
Toulouse	583 000	:	15.4%	15.3%	6.9%	16.5
Nantes	554 000	:	13.2%	17.8%	6.3%	22.6
Nice	490 000	:	13.9%	14.9%	11.8%	17.7
Strasbourg	451 000	:	9.6%	17.4%	6.0%	21.4
Montpellier	413 000	:	18.0%	16.3%	6.7%	26.3
Rouen	391 000	:	14.6%	17.7%	7.2%	27.5
Saint-Etienne	384 000	:	13.5%	17.0%	8.6%	19.0
Grenoble	375 000	:	13.2%	16.5%	6.3%	21.2
Rennes	365 000	:	9.0%	17.0%	5.3%	17.2
Orléans	266 000	:	8.7%	18.5%	6.1%	15.7
Clermont-Ferrand	261 000	:	10.6%	14.5%	6.8%	22.6
Nancy	258 000	:	11.1%	16.2%	6.4%	22.3
Le Havre	255 000	:	17.1%	19.4%	6.9%	25.6
Dijon	238 000	:	10.7%	15.8%	7.0%	31.9
Caen	216 000	:	14.0%	17.0%	6.2%	36.6

City	Total Resident Population	Average annual population change	Unemployment rate	% of population aged under 15	% of population aged over 75	Number of cinema seats per 1000 residents
Reims	214 000	:	13.5%	16.9%	6.2%	13.6
Metz	213 000	:	11.9%	17.6%	5.8%	30.7
Limoges	184 000	:	10.0%	14.0%	8.7%	22.0
Saint Denis	176 000	:	:	25.5%	2.7%	:
Amiens	171 000	:	16.9%	17.7%	6.1%	19.2
Besançon	171 000	:	11.1%	16.9%	6.3%	25.4
Fort-de-France	166 000	:	:	21.2%	5.4%	:
Poitiers	124 000	:	10.9%	13.9%	6.9%	46.0
Cayenne	92 000	:	:	30.1%	2.1%	:
Pointe-a-Pitre	84 000	:	:	22.4%	4.8%	:
Ajaccio	64 000	:	14.2%	17.3%	8.1%	34.5
Ireland						
Dublin	496 000	:	6.7%	16.2%	5.5%	:
Cork	123 000	:	8.7%	17.2%	5.3%	:
Galway	66 000	:	7.5%	16.3%	3.5%	:
Limerick	54 000	:	9.6%	19.4%	4.6%	:
Italy						
Roma	2 656 000	0.0%	:	13.2%	7.6%	18.4
Milano	1 302 000	-0.1%	:	10.8%	9.7%	11.0
Napoli	1 000 000	-1.0%	:	18.0%	6.1%	9.0
Torino	901 000	-0.5%	:	11.1%	9.2%	18.4
Palermo	679 000	-0.3%	:	18.7%	5.6%	9.1
Genova	632 000	-0.8%	:	10.2%	11.7%	15.6
Bologna	380 000	-0.3%	:	9.3%	13.0%	30.3
Firenze	375 000	-0.5%	:	10.3%	12.3%	27.0
Catania	336 000	-0.3%	:	16.9%	7.7%	13.7
Bari	332 000	-0.3%	:	14.8%	6.6%	9.0
Venezia	275 000	-1.6%	:	10.3%	10.8%	3.3
Verona	257 000	0.3%	:	12.3%	9.7%	10.7
Trieste	215 000	-0.8%	:	9.9%	13.2%	15.0
Taranto	207 000	-0.5%	:	16.3%	6.5%	6.7
Reggio di Calabria	180 000	0.0%	:	16.6%	7.5%	3.8
Cagliari	163 000	-0.2%	:	10.9%	7.6%	28.2
Perugia	158 000	0.9%	:	12.5%	9.0%	7.3
Sassari	121 000	-0.1%	:	14.7%	5.4%	7.6
Pescara	115 000	-0.6%	:	13.4%	8.5%	14.0
Trento	106 000	0.5%	:	14.0%	8.6%	13.0
Ancona	98 000	-0.3%	:	11.4%	11.0%	23.4
Catanzaro	97 000	0.0%	:	16.4%	5.6%	9.5
Caserta	75 000	0.8%	:	17.6%	5.4%	18.5
Cremona	71 000	-0.3%	:	10.7%	10.8%	12.9
l'Aquila	70 000	0.2%	:	13.3%	8.0%	23.0
Potenza	70 000	1.1%	:	14.9%	5.7%	6.6
Campobasso	51 000	-0.2%	:	14.8%	6.8%	31.4
Cyprus						
Lefkosa	206 000	1.3%	3.1%	18.8%	4.6%	:
Latvia						
Riga	757 000	-1.4%	11.2%	14.4%	5.9%	5.6
Liepaja	88 000	-1.2%	:	17.1%	4.9%	34.7
Lithuania						
Vilnius	554 000	-0.6%	16.0%	17.0%	3.8%	6.0
Kaunas	380 000	-1.3%	18.0%	17.6%	4.9%	7.0
Panevezys	120 000	-0.9%	14.4%	19.4%	4.5%	6.8
Luxembourg						
Luxembourg	77 000	:	3.2%	15.6%	7.0%	48.1

City	Total Resident Population	Average annual population change	Unemployment rate	% of population aged under 15	% of population aged over 75	Number of cinema seats per 1000 residents
Hungary						
Budapest	1 778 000	-1.3%	6.3%	12.8%	7.8%	12.8
Miskolc	184 000	-0.5%	15.0%	15.2%	5.7%	25.0
Pecs	162 000	-0.3%	7.8%	14.5%	5.9%	:
Nyiregyhaza	119 000	0.5%	10.8%	17.1%	4.4%	13.9
Malta						
Gozo	:	:	:	:	:	:
Valletta	:	:	:	:	:	:
Netherlands						
Amsterdam	735 000	0.5%	4.3%	16.0%	6.0%	14.7
Rotterdam	595 000	0.1%	5.9%	17.5%	7.5%	8.3
s'Gravenhage	442 000	0.0%	3.4%	16.9%	8.3%	12.5
Utrecht	256 000	1.8%	3.0%	15.6%	5.8%	11.8
Eindhoven	203 000	0.6%	3.1%	15.8%	6.7%	21.1
Tilburg	196 000	3.6%	3.5%	17.7%	5.4%	9.9
Groningen	174 000	0.5%	6.4%	12.8%	6.2%	16.7
Enschede	150 000	0.4%	3.9%	17.1%	6.1%	25.4
Arnhem	139 000	0.6%	5.9%	16.3%	6.5%	17.5
Heerlen	95 000	-0.2%	4.1%	15.8%	7.5%	20.2
Austria						
Wien	1 550 000	:	6.0%	14.7%	8.3%	23.7
Graz	226 000	:	5.8%	14.0%	9.0%	37.3
Linz	184 000	:	5.0%	13.9%	9.2%	22.7
Poland						
Warszawa	1 610 000	-0.2%	13.5%	12.3%	6.3%	16.6
Lodz	787 000	-0.8%	22.2%	12.4%	6.7%	6.6
Krakow	741 000	0.0%	17.5%	13.9%	5.2%	10.0
Wroclaw	634 000	-0.2%	18.3%	13.1%	5.5%	7.8
Poznan	572 000	-0.3%	14.7%	13.7%	5.4%	22.5
Gdansk	455 000	-0.3%	17.3%	14.5%	5.2%	11.4
Szczecin	416 000	-0.2%	20.3%	14.2%	4.8%	5.1
Bydgoszcz	383 000	-0.2%	18.7%	15.4%	4.9%	4.6
Lublin	354 000	-0.1%	20.5%	15.1%	4.4%	7.0
Katowice	338 000	-0.7%	18.0%	14.5%	4.9%	4.9
Bialystok	286 000	0.4%	20.8%	16.5%	4.1%	5.9
Kielce	210 000	-0.3%	23.5%	14.9%	4.1%	6.9
Torun	205 000	0.0%	20.2%	15.6%	4.2%	5.6
Olsztyn	174 000	0.6%	16.8%	15.4%	4.0%	8.5
Rzeszow	162 000	0.2%	18.8%	16.1%	3.8%	7.1
Opole	129 000	-0.3%	16.7%	14.2%	4.1%	8.1
Gorzow Wielkopolski	126 000	0.2%	24.3%	16.1%	3.7%	8.3
Zielona Gora	119 000	0.3%	19.4%	14.6%	4.1%	8.1
Jelenia Gora	92 000	-0.3%	23.3%	14.1%	5.4%	16.4
Nowy Sacz	84 000	0.4%	25.2%	19.4%	3.9%	7.7
Konin	83 000	0.1%	23.1%	17.3%	3.3%	5.4
Suwalki	69 000	0.5%	25.6%	21.6%	3.3%	5.5
Zory	66 000	-0.2%	23.2%	17.0%	1.8%	4.6

City	Total Resident Population	Average annual population change	Unemployment rate	% of population aged under 15	% of population aged over 75	Number of cinema seats per 1000 residents
Portugal						
Lisboa	565 000	-1.6%	6.8%	11.6%	10.3%	23.0
Oporto	263 000	-1.3%	9.5%	13.1%	8.3%	12.6
Braga	164 000	1.5%	6.2%	18.7%	4.3%	18.4
Coimbra	148 000	0.6%	5.3%	13.8%	6.8%	13.1
Setubal	114 000	0.9%	9.1%	15.5%	5.7%	22.0
Funchal	104 000	-0.9%	4.1%	17.0%	5.5%	26.2
Aveiro	73 000	1.0%	4.9%	16.2%	5.7%	29.1
Ponto Delgada	66 000	0.6%	5.6%	22.1%	4.5%	9.2
Slovenia						
Ljubljana	270 000	0.1%	:	13.7%	6.3%	23.9
Maribor	115 000	-3.1%	:	12.4%	6.7%	:
Slovakia						
Bratislava	429 000	-1.1%	8.8%	14.0%	8.8%	27.4
Kosice	236 000	-0.5%	21.9%	17.9%	5.3%	7.7
Nitra	87 000	-0.1%	16.2%	17.5%	4.7%	18.8
Banska Bystrica	83 000	-0.5%	12.9%	16.4%	5.9%	13.9
Finland						
Helsinki	560 000	1.0%	5.8%	14.9%	6.3%	17.6
Tampere	198 000	1.2%	16.0%	15.6%	6.6%	17.0
Turku	174 000	0.8%	16.3%	14.4%	7.8%	:
Oulu	123 000	2.0%	15.9%	17.9%	4.7%	10.5
Sweden						
Stockholm	750 000	1.1%	3.3%	15.8%	9.4%	23.5
Göteborg	467 000	0.8%	5.6%	16.4%	8.7%	15.9
Malmö	260 000	1.1%	9.1%	16.7%	9.9%	:
Jönköping	117 000	0.3%	3.4%	18.8%	9.3%	15.8
Umeå	105 000	0.6%	11.0%	18.5%	5.8%	16.5
United Kingdom						
London	7 172 000	0.8%	6.5%	19.0%	5.9%	15.2
Inner London	2 766 000	1.1%	8.5%	18.4%	4.7%	
Birmingham	977 000	-0.4%	9.5%	22.0%	7.0%	19.1
Leeds	715 000	0.0%	5.1%	18.7%	7.2%	11.4
Glasgow	578 000	-0.7%	10.8%	18.4%	7.0%	22.2
Sheffield	513 000	-0.2%	6.7%	17.9%	8.0%	23.1
Bradford	468 000	0.0%	6.9%	21.9%	6.7%	16.2
Edinburgh	449 000	0.2%	5.2%	16.3%	7.3%	31.1
Liverpool	439 000	-0.8%	11.1%	18.7%	6.7%	22.7
Manchester	419 000	0.6%	9.0%	19.4%	6.4%	39.9
Bristol	381 000	-0.2%	4.6%	17.9%	7.6%	27.6
Cardiff	305 000	0.2%	4.9%	19.5%	7.1%	25.5
Leicester	280 000	-0.6%	7.9%	20.8%	6.6%	16.6
Belfast	277 000	-0.8%	9.6%	20.2%	7.1%	39.7
Newcastle u. Tyne	260 000	-1.2%	8.0%	17.6%	7.6%	21.9
Aberdeen	212 000	-0.6%	5.0%	16.4%	6.9%	21.5
Portsmouth	187 000	-0.1%	4.6%	18.1%	8.0%	33.9
Wrexham	128 000	0.4%	5.1%	18.5%	7.7%	9.8
Exeter	111 000	0.8%	3.9%	16.1%	8.1%	14.5
Cambridge	109 000	0.2%	3.8%	13.8%	6.9%	21.4
Derry	105 000	0.3%	12.0%	25.0%	4.0%	15.5
Gravesham	96 000	0.5%	5.2%	20.2%	6.7%	10.2
Worcester	93 000	0.6%	3.8%	19.0%	6.8%	26.7
Lincoln	86 000	0.3%	6.4%	18.8%	7.7%	23.5
Stevenage	80 000	0.9%	4.0%	21.1%	6.0%	27.4

City	Total Resident Population	Average annual population change	Unemployment rate	% of population aged under 15	% of population aged over 75	Number of cinema seats per 1000 residents
Bulgaria						
Sofia	1 092 000	-0.4%	:	13.3%	6.0%	9.0
Plovdiv	338 000	-0.1%	:	14.6%	4.4%	5.2
Varna	313 000	0.8%	:	14.4%	4.0%	9.3
Burgas	192 000	-0.4%	:	15.0%	3.6%	14.5
Ruse	161 000	-0.7%	:	14.4%	4.6%	3.9
Pleven	122 000	-0.3%	:	15.5%	4.0%	20.3
Vidin	57 000	-1.6%	:	17.3%	3.0%	12.3
Romania						
Bucuresti	1 937 000	-0.9%	7.1%	12.9%	5.3%	:
Timisoara	308 000	-1.5%	7.6%	14.2%	4.0%	:
Craiova	301 000	-0.8%	13.7%	15.5%	3.0%	:
Cluj-Napoca	300 000	-2.2%	8.5%	14.1%	3.9%	:
Braila	223 000	-1.1%	16.7%	15.1%	3.7%	:
Oradea	210 000	-1.2%	6.0%	16.0%	3.3%	:
Bacau	185 000	-2.4%	12.8%	16.7%	2.4%	:
Arad	173 000	-1.4%	5.4%	14.6%	4.5%	:
Sibiu	157 000	-1.5%	7.3%	14.1%	4.1%	:
Targu Mures	152 000	-1.8%	7.6%	14.9%	3.8%	:
Piatra Neamt	114 000	-2.0%	17.1%	15.6%	2.8%	:
Calarasi	74 000	-1.1%	23.7%	18.4%	2.5%	:
Giurgiu	71 000	-0.7%	17.2%	16.8%	3.6%	:
Alba Iulia	67 000	-1.5%	11.0%	16.3%	2.9%	:

: Data not available